

# AI

## INDUSTRIAL GRADE NEMA 3R

**Rotary Phase Converters  
240 & 480 VOLT SERIES**



## INDUSTRIAL SERIES

### Operation & Installation Manual

**American Rotary**  
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**DANGER: HIGH VOLTAGE**  
Electric shock could result in death or injury. Please consult qualified personnel for installation.

**DANGER: Risk of Electric Shock**  
Please wait 30 minutes before servicing

This manual is to serve the purpose of providing recommendations for proper performance but is not to supersede or replace local or national electric codes. Installation should be done by a licensed electrician who is familiar with phase converter installations.

## **WARNING! READ BEFORE STARTING CONVERTER!**

If this phase converter does not start in less than 2 seconds, **TURN IT OFF!**

1. Make sure the wire size meets our minimum recommended size.
2. All loads INCLUDING TRANSFORMERS must be DISCONNECTED before starting the phase converter each time. This includes small control transformers that run controls inside your equipment. If you need an economical 3-phase disconnect switch, please visit [www.AmericanRotary.com](http://www.AmericanRotary.com) or call 1-888-743-6832 for assistance.

If your converter still takes more than 2 seconds to start, call our Toll-Free Technical support line 1-888-743-6832. You will be asked to verify conditions 1 and 2 above are met. Failing to meet these two conditions account for 99% of starting problems and can result in damage to the starting capacitors.

This converter is quiet. If it does not sound quiet and smooth, **TURN IT OFF!**

- \* Make sure the Phase Converter and your equipment is grounded!
3. This phase converter does NOT disconnect the single phase power as it passes through the unit, so the single phase legs remain energized even when the rotary phase converter is off. In addition to installing a single phase breaker in front of the phase converter, you need to be aware that the single phase power DOES flow through the phase converter whether the unit is on or off.
  4. Before connecting load, verify proper function of phase converter. This will ensure the protection of the phase converter and your equipment.

## OVERVIEW

Congratulations on your purchase of a state of the art American Rotary rotary phase converter. American Rotary along with Baldor Electric have created the ultimate Idler / Generator to provide balanced voltage and a voltage boost for extra starting torque. The idler is the phase converter motor which has no shaft and comes as part of the unit. Our super quiet idler reduces its in-rush starting current by about 75%. The American Rotary / Baldor Idler is the ultimate in flexibility and smooth true sine-wave power.

All American Rotary rotary phase converters provide the voltage balance and true sinusoidal 3-phase AC output that many of today's modern machines require. Our control panel has been engineered to exceed UL, CSA, & NEMA standards. We offer the easiest installation in the industry with straight line runs, terminal block connections, built-in starter, power guard restart protection, and no stress capacitor mountings. Rotary phase converters can be operated from almost any single phase 240/480 VAC power source that has adequate current carrying capacity. They can operate any type of equipment that requires 3-phase 240/480 VAC.

## KEY FEATURES AND CONSIDERATIONS

- Current limiting soft starting idler / generator made exclusively by Baldor
- Built-in starter with power guard restart protection
- Virtually zero harmonic content
- Industrial Control Circuit - the single phase power remains on even when the rotary phase converter is in the off position, allowing you to activate any single phase control circuits, DRO's or other single phase features on your three phase equipment
- Balanced voltages for voltage sensitive equipment
- Convenient terminal blocks for easy connections
- Weatherproof NEMA 3R enclosure on AI series for outdoor applications and easy installation
- Built in power factor correction
- Loads can be located a large distance from the converter.
- American Rotary rotary phase converters should be wired by an experienced and qualified electrician into a single phase circuit with proper breaker protection.
- American Rotary rotary phase converters can run any type of load, resistive, inductive, multiple motor, and in any combination and or number.
- Best warranty in the industry

## American Rotary Advantage



### *AI Panels Only*

All American Rotary AI rotary phase converter control panels are warranted against defects in material and workmanship for a lifetime. The American Rotary Baldor Idler / Generator is covered by Baldor's 2 year warranty. The rotor is warranted for lifetime against defects in material and workmanship to the original owner. Warranty is from the date of purchase by the original owner. American Rotary will repair or replace (at our option), at no charge, any part(s) found to be faulty during the warranty period specified. The control panel warranty repairs must be performed by/at American Rotary's facility. Baldor Idler repairs or replacements must be performed by/at American Rotary's facility, or at a Baldor Authorized Service Center. Baldor Idler repairs or replacements must also be pre-authorized in writing by American Rotary.

## Obligations of the Original Owner

1. Product Registration Required within 30 days of original purchase
2. The original Bill of Sale must be present in order to obtain "in-warranty" service
3. Transportation of control panels to American Rotary is the responsibility of the original purchaser. Return transportation is provided by American Rotary when the control panel is "in-warranty"
4. American Rotary will not accept Baldor Idler returns or repairs sent to American Rotary. All Baldor issues are handled by Baldor Authorized Service Centers.

## Exclusions of the Warranty

This warranty does not cover any of the following: accident, misuse, fire, flood, and other acts of God, acts of terrorism, nor any contingencies beyond the control of American Rotary, including water damage, incorrect line voltage, improper installation, installation where this unit will not meet local electrical codes, missing or altered serial numbers, and service performed by an unauthorized facility. American Rotary's liability for any damages caused in association with the use of American Rotary's equipment shall be limited to the repair or replacement only of the American Rotary's equipment. No person, agent, distributor, dealer, or company is authorized to modify, alter, or change the design of this merchandise without express written approval of American Rotary.

**Liability Limitation:** In no event shall American Rotary be liable or responsible for consequential, incidental or special damages resulting from or related in any manner to any American Rotary product, third party installation(s), manufactured or distributed, or parts thereof. A licensed electrician must perform all installations. Not all American Rotary phase converters are UL listed, this is an option the customer must specify and additional charges will apply. American Rotary is not responsible for meeting, complying with or insuring installation inspections. American Rotary does not accept returns on units that have been installed or energized.

**INSTALLATIONS MUST COMPLY WITH ALL NATIONAL AND LOCAL ELECTRICAL CODE REQUIREMENTS AND MUST BE INSTALLED BY A QUALIFIED LICENSED ELECTRICIAN. CUSTOMER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MAKING SURE THIS PHASE CONVERTER CAN PASS INSPECTION WHERE INSTALLED.**

## PRODUCT RETURN POLICY

This policy covers the return of GENTEC/American Rotary products (excluding Warranty returns, which are covered by a separate policy). Under this policy, original Purchaser may return product to GENTEC LLC with its **PRIOR APPROVAL\***, for credit under the following terms and conditions:

**Product MUST BE in its original UNOPENED, UNMARKED carton.**

Any product whose carton has been opened (seal broken), installed, or has been marked on in any way is not considered suitable for resale, and will not be accepted for credit.

Customers must return the product to the GENTEC/American Rotary warehouse, freight prepaid. The product carton should be packed in the same condition as it was shipped, with adequate protection from damage. Upon receipt, the product will be inspected, tested, and evaluated. If the package is found not to be in “as-new” resalable condition, the customer will be notified, and will be offered the option of having the product returned to them, freight collect.

Valid returns will be credited the original purchase price **minus a restocking charge of 25%. In addition, the price of any replacement parts will be subtracted. Modified Stock will be subject to a 50% restocking charge plus the price of any replacement parts. These products are defined as items that have been upgraded from our standard product line such as, but not limited to, NEMA 3R, TEFC, UL, 480V. Custom products are not returnable.**

### Valid Returns

The unit must have been purchased within thirty (30) days of the date it is received by GENTEC/American Rotary. Only products sold by GENTEC/American Rotary through its North American sales network are eligible for this program.

\*PRIOR APPROVAL: Contact a GENTEC/American Rotary representative with pertinent details to obtain an RMA number and shipping instructions.

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This form must be signed, dated, and faxed to our company headquarters before credit is issued. FAX (262) 402-6438

I have read and agree to all of the terms of the above mentioned product return policy:

**Signed** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date** \_\_\_\_\_

## 1. INTRODUCTION

American Rotary specializes in converting Single Phase electrical power to Three Phase electrical power.



An additional 3-phase breaker panel may be installed on the line between the converter control panel and the 3-phase equipment. This is recommended to protect each piece of equipment and the wire that feeds that equipment.

The two single phase lines pass through the phase converter and are used to manufacture the 3<sup>rd</sup> line that completes the three phases. The output voltage will always be close to the input voltage. If a completely different voltage is needed, then a transformer installed in front of the phase converter will be necessary.

The three-phase output is delta configured. This means that voltage measurements between phases will be similar to input voltages. **Voltages should only be measured line to line. Do not measure voltages line to ground.** Most machinery requires a delta three phase voltage and this third line voltage to ground should not affect operation. If a piece of equipment requires wye voltage and a neutral connection, the output of the phase converter must be run through a delta-wye transformer to create the neutral. The phase converter must be started before the transformer is connected electrically. This is done with a safety disconnect switch. American Rotary can provide these transformers and disconnect switches.

## 2.0 INSTALLATION

*\*Note: Each phase converter comes standard with spare fuses for the ones already installed in the unit.*

### 2.1 PHYSICAL INSTALLATION

American Rotary AI series rotary phase converters come standard in NEMA 3R rainproof enclosures and should be mounted on a clean flat surface. Bolt holes are provided for anchoring the phase converter to a concrete pad or floor.

#### 2.1.1 PHYSICAL INSTALLATION ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS

The unit should be installed in a location free from the following:

- Excessive vibration
- Ambient temperatures exceeding 50 degrees C
- High humidity

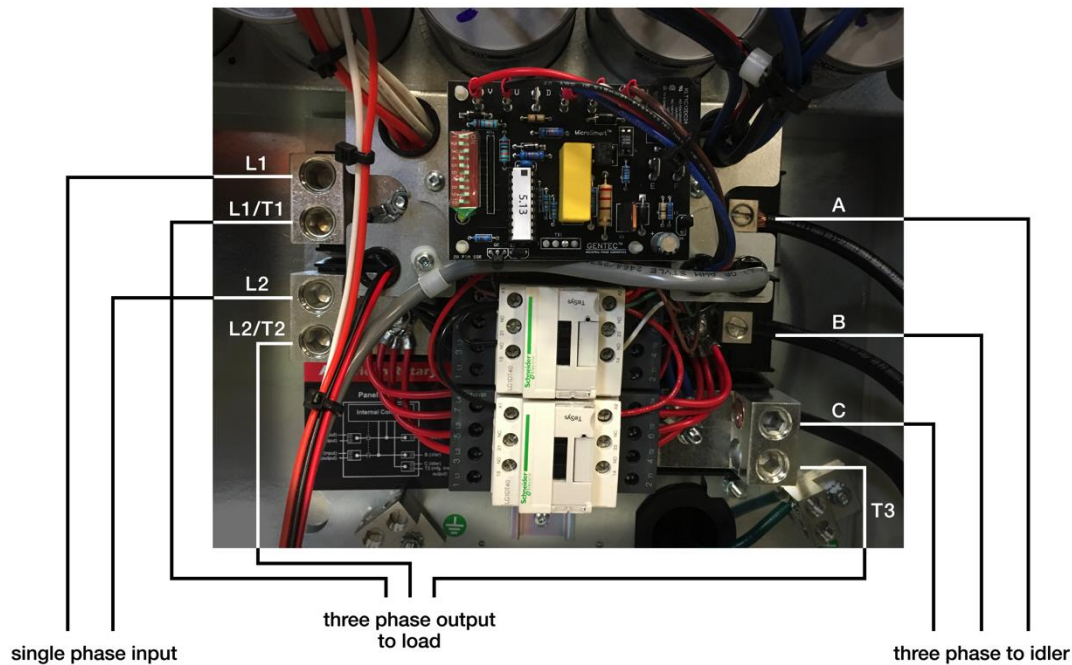
#### 2.1.2 INSTALLATION GUIDELINES

##### ***Steps to install phase converter (AI Series):***

- a. Mount enclosure on concrete floor or pad. Attach conduit fittings for single phase input line, and 3-phase line to load.
- b. Pull electrical lines into the enclosure. Be sure to pull enough wire for your load to reach the two terminals on the left side (L1 & L2) plus the terminal on the right side (T3) of the phase converter controls. Run the ground lines with each circuit.
- c. Connect the three phase output lines to the terminals marked L1/T1, L2/T2, and T3.
- d. Connect the single phase input lines to the terminals marked L1 and L2.



The following diagram shows the electrical schematic for the rotary phase converter:



### 2.1.3 GENERAL WIRING CONSIDERATIONS

- **Follow all local, state and national electric codes (NEC) which may supersede American Rotary recommendations.**
- **T3 is the manufactured line; DO NOT use T3 for any single phase loads.**
- Protect all wire and machinery with proper size breakers
- Always make sure rotary phase converter starts before external load(s) are applied.
- A qualified electrician should do all wiring.
- DO NOT assume that a breaker box neutral is a ground! Be sure to ground all equipment including breaker boxes, phase converter control panel & Idler, disconnect switches, transformers, loads etc.
- Run all control voltage and equipment controls from lines L1/T1 and L2/T2. Terminals A and B are for the idler only.
- See Wire Sizing Recommendations (section 2.1.4) for wire sizes. This is VERY IMPORTANT, as under sizing the wire may lead to a phase converter that does not start or work properly.
- To minimize voltage drop, American Rotary recommends increasing wire size one size for every 50 feet of run and rounding up.

## 2.1.4 WIRE SIZING RECOMMENDATIONS

\*For all voltages: Conductors recommended are based off minimum single phase breaker which is sized based on largest hard starting load & CNC amps. For combined HP's greater than 50% of maximum total HP listed in the tables above, consult NEC & local codes for conductor sizing. The above charts do not replace or supersede any requirements by local, state, or national electric codes.

### **FOR 240V:**

Converter Selection & Load Chart (208-240V)						
Model	KVA Rating	Largest Load for Optimal Performance - HP(Amps)	Max Total Load Running - HP(Amps)	Min. 1-Phase Breaker Size (Amps)	Min. Recommended Wire Size	
					1-Phase Input	3-Phase Output (Idler & Load)
AI 20	10	10 (28)	20 (56)	60	3	8
AI 30	15	15 (42)	30 (84)	100	1	6
AI 40	20	20 (56)	40 (112)	125	1/0	4
AI 50	25	25 (70)	50 (140)	150	2/0	3
AI 60	30	30 (84)	60 (168)	175	3/0	2
AI 75	37.5	37.5 (105)	75 (210)	200	4/0	1

*100, 150, 200, and 300 units can be built by linking multiple units in parallel.*

### **FOR 480V:**

Converter Selection & Load Chart (480V)						
Model	KVA Rating	Largest Load for Optimal Performance - HP(Amps)	Max Total Load Running - HP(Amps)	Min. 1-Phase Breaker Size (Amps)	Min. Recommended Wire Size	
					1-Phase Input	3-Phase Output (Idler & Load)
AI 20	10	10 (13)	20 (25)	30	8	12
AI 30	15	15 (19)	30 (38)	50	6	10
AI 40	20	20 (25)	40 (50)	70	3	8
AI 50	25	25 (31)	50 (63)	80	2	8
AI 60	30	30 (38)	60 (75)	90	2	6
AI 75	37.5	37.5 (47)	75 (94)	100	1	6

*100, 150, 200, and 300 units can be built by linking multiple units in parallel.*

### **ADDITIONAL NOTES ON WIRING:**

It is important to have adequate single-phase electrical service. The actual single phase current that will flow through the converter is approximately 1.73 times the three-phase current. The National Electric Code requires 2.5 times the three-phase load current to allow for starting current and a margin of safety. This is a good conservative calculation to determine your single phase branch circuit wire size and breaker size.

The power required to run the phase converter is very small and is negligible in figuring out the power required. The power required is calculated based on the load only.

Wire can never be sized too large, but too small of wire can impede performance and even keep the converter from starting properly. Increase wire size one size for every 50 feet of run and round up.

## 3.0 OPERATION & MAINTENANCE

### 3.1 STARTING & STOPPING

American Rotary phase converters are started with either a push button or rotary switch. If the phase converter operates with a push button, momentarily press the start button to start the unit and momentarily press the stop button to stop it. If the phase converter operates with a rotary switch, turn the switch to the start position to start. The starting sequence is automatic, so the switch only needs to be momentarily turned to start and then released. The switch should return to the run position on its own. Stopping the phase converter is done in a similar manner, by turning the switch to the stop position. As with most electrical equipment, frequent stops and starts are harder on the rotary phase converter than steady operation. The rotary phase converter is extremely low cost to operate at idle (with no three-phase load), and this is preferable to a high level of stopping and starting. If your load situation dictates that the rotary phase converter must be started and stopped frequently, call us about our On Demand with Delay Off kit for optimum product operation.

On AI and ADX American Rotary units, there is a red light on the panel. This red light shows when the phase converter is engaged in start-up mode. This light should not be on for more than 5 seconds. If this red light is on for longer than 5 seconds, shut off the phase converter. Start-up mode should not be engaged for extended periods at a time. There are two points in which the light will turn on: when starting the phase converter and when starting a load. If the light is engaged for longer than 5 seconds after starting a load, shut off the load first and then the phase converter.

On AI American Rotary phase converters, there is also an amber light. This light is active when there is live single-phase power present to the phase converter. This can be helpful for safety reasons in showing whether there truly is no power present in the phase converter.

### 3.2 CHECKING VOLTAGES

Measuring Voltage is the easiest way to test to see if the phase converter is working properly. When voltages are balanced on the three 3-phase lines, currents are balanced. **Measuring current is more difficult as there are different types of current present in the running phase converter such as regenerative current.**

#### Voltage Measurements:

Measure L1 to L2 (T1 to T2)	This is your single phase voltage as supplied from the utility. To get the most accurate voltage measurements, make sure that the converter is on and the load is applied.
Measure L1/T1 to T3	This is the voltage between the manufactured line (T3) and one of the single phase lines. This voltage should be up to 5% higher than the T1 to T2 single-phase voltage.
Measure L2/T2 to T3	This voltage is the least important. It should also be within 5%. <b>This voltage will drop when a load is applied.</b>

**Do not measure line to ground. Voltages will vary widely when doing this.**

**When the load is applied, this voltage will drop.** Ideally it will only drop to 5% below the average of the 3-phase voltages.

If your load motor runs backwards, the single-phase connections to the load will need to be reversed. Reverse only the load motor connections at T1 and T2. If lines A and B going to the idler are reversed, then the direction of all equipment will be reversed.

### 3.3 GENERAL MAINTENANCE

The rotary phase converter may operate continuously with or without a load. The converter will run cool and quiet in the no load condition because the voltages are well balanced.

1. Never start the converter with a load applied (including transformers)
2. The converter should start within a second or two. Wait to start loads (including transformers) until the converter reaches full speed. A timer circuit can be used to automatically start loads after the converter reaches full speed.

#### 3.3.1 MAINTENANCE

On AI models occasionally clean the filter inside the idler enclosure when operating in dusty conditions. The filter can be accessed by removing the top idler cover. Remove the filter and wash down using compressed air or water. Allow to filter air dry before reinstalling. This should be done about once every 30 days regardless how dirty it looks. Upon reinstallation, make sure the filter is inserted with the arrows on it pointing down.

Annually check the wires and connections on the phase converter. No connections or wires should be loose. Also inspect for damaged or missing insulation. Be sure that power is disconnected when doing so!

#### 3.3.2 LUBRICATION

American Rotary rotary phase converter idlers/generators are custom made and come with pre-packed bearings using the lubricant specifically designed for this idler. Exxon Polyrex EM high temperature bearing grease or equivalent polyurea lubricant is recommended for the Baldor Idlers and can be purchased through American Rotary.

**DO NOT use Lithium based lubricants.** These may cause premature bearing failure and will void any warranty.

Be careful not to force so much grease into the bearings that the excess finds its way into the windings of the idler. Some idlers have sealed bearings and will never require greasing. If the idler has grease fittings located on the end bells of the idler, use the following rule of thumb for scheduled maintenance:

For use of the phase converter that is less frequent, add grease to the idler bearings approximately every 6 months. For more frequent use, add grease to the idler bearings about every 3 months. When adding grease, one or two pumps for each fitting should be enough.

## 4.0 TROUBLE SHOOTING

<u>Questions/Problems</u>	<u>Answer</u>
1. Machine does not seem to have enough power to start	A, B, C, K
2. Converter does not start. It makes a growling sound	B, C, D, K
3. Converter does not start. Absolutely nothing happens.	C
4. Converter does not have a smooth quiet sound	E
5. My machine runs backwards	D, G
6. I blew a start capacitor on start-up	L
8. The idler is very hot	F
9. My machine has contactors that are clicking or lights that are flickering	G
10. My CNC machine kicks out when I start the spindle	G, H
11. My voltage is too high	I
12. My voltage is too low	I
13. My voltage balance is not as good as I want	D, I
14. I measure 120 volts from T1 and T2 to ground, but not from T3 to ground	J
16. My breaker is popping	M, B, N

- Answer A: Check to make sure your converter is big enough. If not, a second converter of equal size can be installed in parallel to your converter to double its size. Ask us about our Autolink.
- Answer B: Make sure your wire is big enough. Use the minimum wire size suggested on pages 9 or 10. Go up at least one size for every 50 feet of run. Wire may need to be upsized for hard loads.
- Answer C: Check the connections. L1 and L2 are the single phase input and should measure about the same voltage from line to line as the incoming.
- Answer D: By switching any two of the three output lines to the idler, the direction can be reversed. Trying different combinations of A, B and C will result in a slightly varying voltage balance.
- Answer E: Although small, the vibrations caused by the idler can resonate depending on how it is mounted. Never bolt the motor to a rigid structure. Visit [www.AmericanRotary.com](http://www.AmericanRotary.com)
- Answer F: The GENTEC/BALDOR idlers are rated up to 150° C. It may be normal for them to run hot. High current on one or more lines may also cause them to run hot. A good voltage balance means a good current balance.
- Answer G: All controls should be run from T1 and T2 (the single phase lines). These lines do not fluctuate voltage as much as T1 to T3 or T2 to T3. If your machine does not have these clearly marked, try different combinations of T1, T2 and T3.
- Answer H: You are probably getting a low voltage error. Slow the acceleration down on the spindle in order to reduce the inrush current.
- Answer I: The voltage that the phase converter will produce is based off the incoming single phase voltage. The phase converter will use your voltage measured leg to leg on single phase as a baseline for balancing the voltage. Leg to leg, voltage may vary by about 5% while under load. The phase converter does not transform the voltage up or down. If you need to raise or lower your voltage, a transformer may need to be added. Please contact American Rotary for assistance.

- Answer J: Do not measure line to ground. T3, the manufactured line references a floating ground. The output of a phase converter is a Delta three phase voltage. If a neutral or 120 volts to ground is needed from all three lines, a Delta-Wye transformer is needed. American Rotary stocks the correct transformers for this.
- Answer K: You may need bigger service. Everything may be big enough on your end, but sometimes the power company's transformer is not big enough. Call your power company for service.
- Answer L: Blowing a start capacitor is a result of too frequent starts or having a load on when starting. Make sure all loads are disconnected when starting, including transformers.
- Answer M: Popping or blowing breakers might mean that there is a short from improper wiring installation. There may also be grounding connected somewhere that should not be. Check the phase converter and the idler for both of these potential problems.
- Answer N: Your breaker may be undersized. Check sizing requirements for your current setup. If further assistance is needed in sizing, contact American Rotary.